# Caritas: variety within unity - at organizational and theological level - in Europe

by Erny Gillen

Summer University 2009 Leuven, 13th July 2009

#### Part one

About the love of God and humankind

#### Who interprets?

staff client

actor

receiver of love donator of love

management public administration

organizers outsider observer of love reporter of love

trustee politician meaning giver politician listener of love stories teller of love stories

#### The levels of interpretation

- in events
- experience
- explanation

#### Part two

## Theological questions

 i.e.: Deutscher Caritasverband - creation of the department for theological and pure research at association level



#### i.e.: Fondation Rodhain

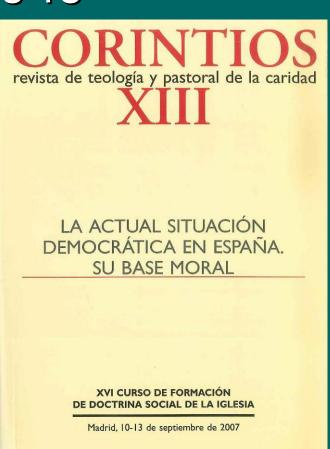
#### Rodhain mécène

Créée en 1981, la fondation Jean Rodhain cherche à promouvoir les études et la réflexion sur la charité. Elle organise tous les deux ans à Lourdes un colloque, dont les actes sont publiés aux éditions du Cerf. Dernier en date (colloque de 2002): Aux sources de la charité, les spiritualités. En 2004, le colloque avait pour thème « la dynamique du don ». Présidée par Jean Vilnet, évêque émérite de Lille, la fondation finance en partie des chaires Jean Rodhain à Lyon, Toulouse, Paris, Angers et dernièrement à Lille. Elle accorde aussi des bourses à des chercheurs travaillant sur le thème de la charité.



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• i.e.: Corintios 13



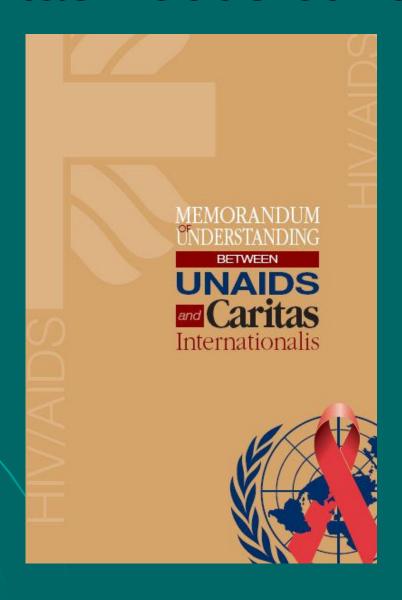
N.º 122 • Abril - Junio • 2007

i.e.: theological commission of Caritas

Internationalis









i.e.: Secours Catholique → Aid

effectiveness

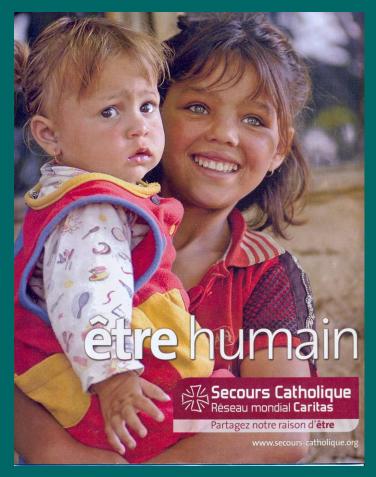
Renforcer ensemble l'efficacité de l'aide au développement



ris m 28 février - 2 mars 2005

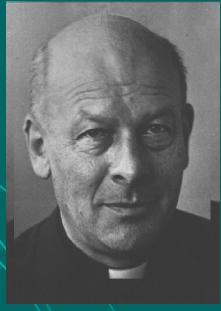
#### DÉCLARATION DE PARIS SUR L'EFFICACITÉ DE L'AIDE AU DÉVELOPPEMENT

Appropriation, harmonisation, alignement, résultats et responsabilité mutuelle



#### Caritas needs managers

... who make theologian and ethicists available to the entire organization.



Carlo Bayer
Former Secretary general
Caritas Internationalis



Gerhard Meier
Former Secretary general
Caritas Internationalis

#### Caritas needs managers

Deus Caritas est is an encyclical of hope for the ecclesiastical Caritas and for the church itself. The Pope wishes " to call forth in the world renewed energy and commitment in the human response to God's love" (DCE 1).

#### Conclusions

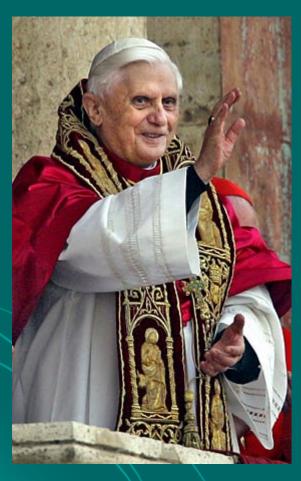
Deus Caritas est addresses itself first to the church and the believers.

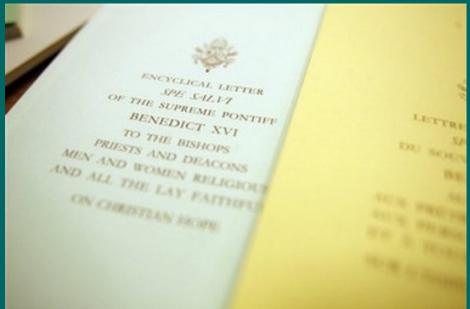
It is about the church becoming Caritas in order to fulfil its mission in the service of love.

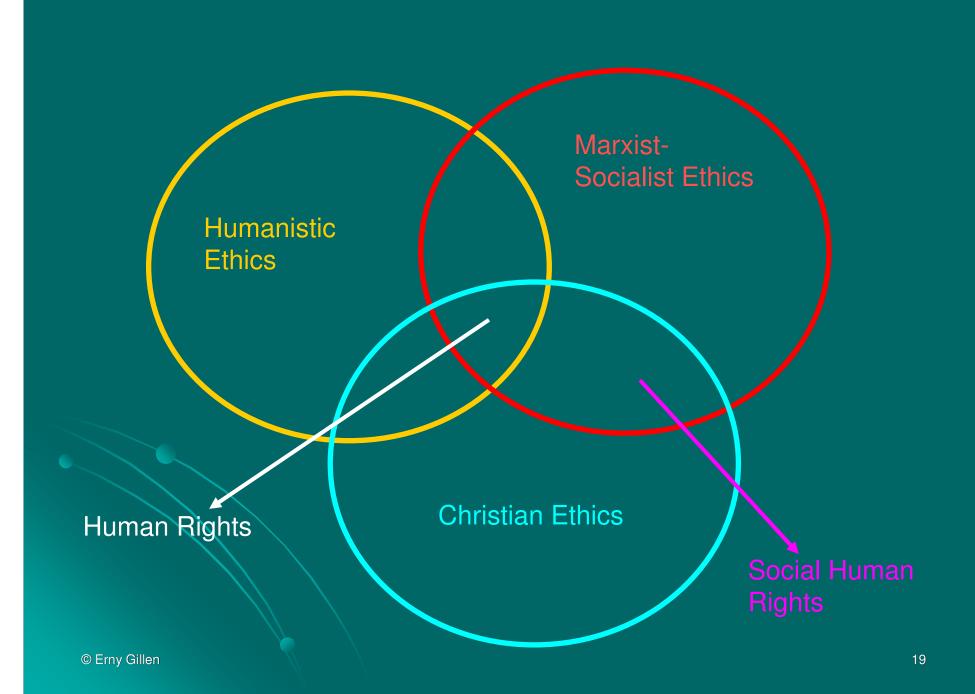
#### Conclusions

It is not about Caritas becoming more ecclesiastical.

Through its 'lived' charity, Caritas is a sign of hope for many people, for the world and for the church itself as Primordial Sacrament.

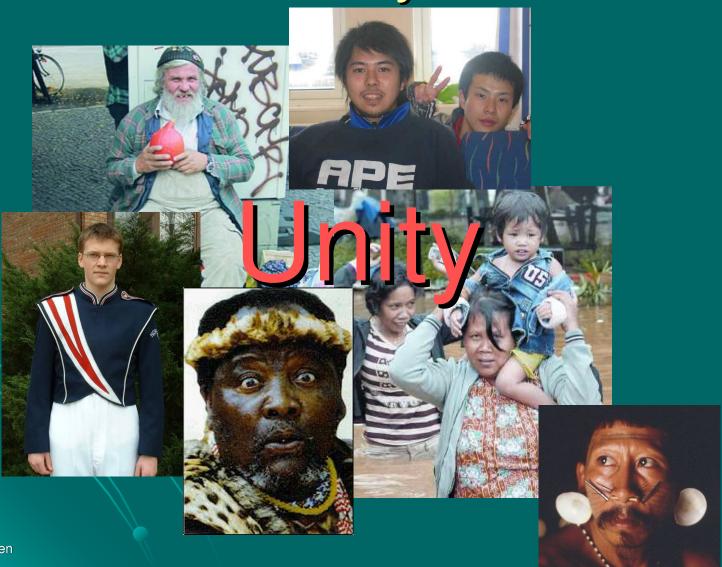






- 1. Unity
- 2. Openness to transcendence
- 3. Unique and unrepeatable
- 4. Respect
- 5. Freedom
- 6. Equal dignity
- 7. Social nature

# Unity



#### Openness to transcendence



### Unique and unrepeatable



### Respect



Nürnberg Trials

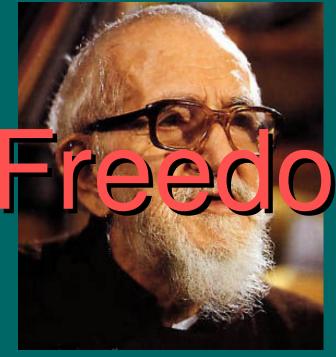


International Court of Justice - Den Haag

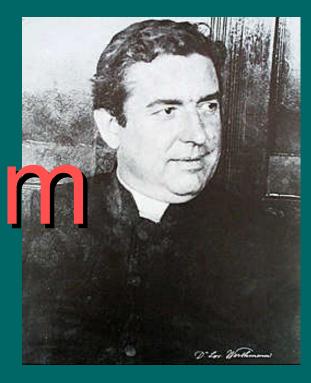
#### Freedom



Mother Theresa \* 1910 | † 1997

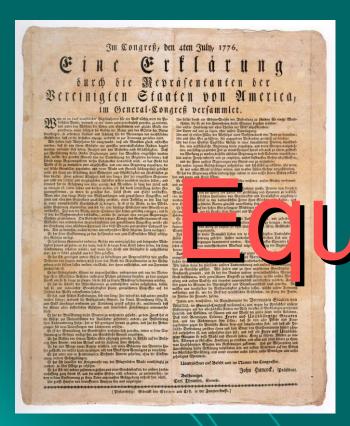


Abbé Pierre \* 1912 † 2007



Lorenz Werthmann 1858 † 1921

#### **Equal dignity**



Declaration of

Independence

4.7.1776



of Man and Citizen 26.8.1789

Declaration of the Rights

Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights Universal Declaration of Human Rights German Version Die Allgemeine Erklärung der Menschenrechte Resolution 217 A (III) vom 10.12.1948 Präambel Da die Anerkennung der angeborenen Würde und der gleichen und unveräußerlichen Rechte aller Mitglieder der Gemeinschaft der Menschen die Grundlage von Freiheit, ung und Verachtung der Menschenrechte zu Akten der Barbarei sen der Messehheit mit Empörung erfüllen, und da verkündet en Rede- und Glaubensfreiheit und Freiheit von lurch die Herrschaft des Rechtes zu schützen. als letztes Mittel zum Aufstand gegen Tyrannei und da es notwendig ist, die Entv reundschaftlicher Beziehungen zwischen den da die Völker der Vereinten Nationen in der Charta ihren Glauben an die grundlegenden Menschenrechte, an die Würde und den Wert der menschlichen Person und an die Gleichberechtigung von Mann und Frau erneut bekräftigt und beschlossen haben, den sozialen Forschritt und bessere Lebensbedingungen in größerer Freiheit zu fördern, da die Mitgliedstaaten sich verpflichtet haben, in Zusammenarbeit mit den Vereinten Nationen auf die allgemeine Achtung und Einhaltung der Menschenrechte und Grundfreiheiten hinzuwirken da ein gemeinsames Verständnis dieser Rechte und Freiheiten von größter Wichtigkeit für die volle Erfüllung dieser Verpflichtung ist. verkündet die Generalversammlung

Universal Declaration of Human Rights 10.12.1948

#### Social nature



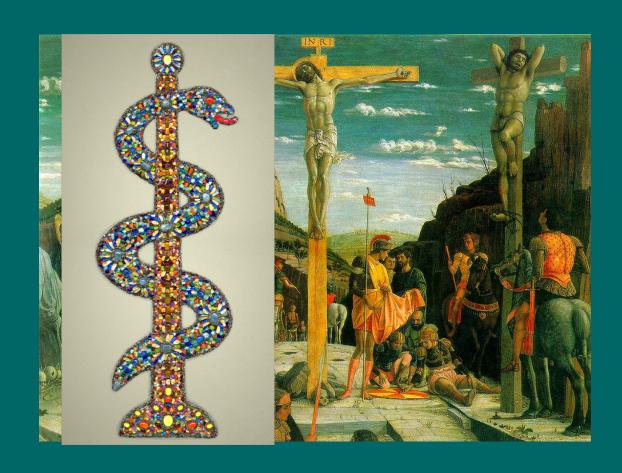


#### COMPENDIUM OF THE SOCIAL DOCTRINE OF THE CHURCH



PONTIFICAL COUNCIL FOR JUSTICE AND PEACE

LIBRIEL EDITICE VICTORIA



The roots of human rights are to be found in the dignity that belongs to each human being. This dignity, inherent in human life and equal in every person is perceived and understood first of all by reason.

The natural foundation of rights appears all the more solid when, in light of the supernatural, it is considered that human dignity, after having been given by God and having been profoundly wounded by sin, was taken on and redeemed by Jesus Christ in his incarnation, death and resurrection.

The ultimate source of human rights is not found in the mere will of human beings, in the reality of the State, in public powers, but in man himself and in God his Creator. These rights are "universal, inviolable, inalienable".

Universal because they are present in all human beings, without exception of time, place or subject. Inviolable insofar as they "stem from the inherent dignity and worth of the human person" and because "it would be vain to proclaim rights, if at the same time everything were not done to ensure the duty of respecting them by all people, everywhere, and for all people."

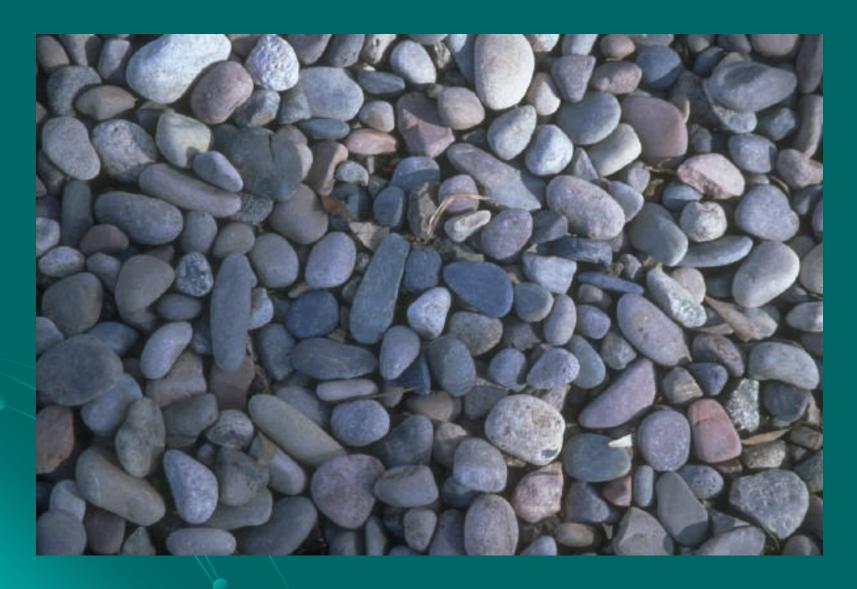
Inalienable insofar as " no one can legitimately deprive another person, whoever they may be, of these rights, since this would do violence to their nature".

# Incarnation as a paradigm of a Christian inspired view of humankind



Steven Covey: in: "First Things First"























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# Thank you for your attention!